WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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- 1. An instrumented rolling bearing (1) of the type including a non-rotating ring (2), a rotating ring (3), at least one row of rolling elements (4) positioned between two raceways of the rotating (3) and non-rotating (2) rings, and an information sensor assembly comprising a non-rotating sensor unit (7) and a rotating encoder (8) provided with an active part, the encoder and the sensor unit being separated by a gap, characterized in that the encoder (8) includes a substrate (16) made of electrically non-conducting material and an electrically conducting thin layer (17) supported by the substrate, the substrate (16) rotating as one with the rotating ring (3).
 - 2. The device as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the substrate (16) is annular.
- 3. The device as claimed in claim 2, characterized in that the substrate (16) has the overall shape of a disk.
 - 4. The device as claimed in any one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the sensor unit (7) includes at least one inductive sensor.
- The device as claimed in any one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the sensor unit (7) includes at least one microcoil.
 - 6. The device as claimed in any one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the electrically conducting thin layer (17) includes a plurality of angular sectors (18) separated from one another.
 - 7. The device as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 5, characterized in that the electrically conducting thin layer (17) is circularly continuous.

- 8. The device as claimed in claim 7, characterized in that the electrically conducting thin layer (17) is delimited by two circles which are eccentric with respect to one another.
- 9. The device as claimed in any one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the substrate (16) is pushed onto a land (3f) of the rotating ring (3).
 - 10. The bearing as claimed in any one of the preceding claims, characterized in that the substrate (16) is bonded to the rotating ring (3).
- 10 11. The bearing as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 8, characterized in that the substrate (16) is trapped against a radial surface of the rotating ring (3).
 - 12. The bearing as claimed in any one of the preceding claims, characterized in that it includes an encoder support (26) mounted on a cylindrical surface of the rotating ring.

15